Math 481 - Graded Problems (Week #13) Name: Fall 2013 - Nathan Reff

- 1. (a) Prove that the ring $\mathbb{Q}[x]/\langle x^2-3\rangle$ is isomorphic to the ring $\mathbb{Q}[\sqrt{3}] = \{a+b\sqrt{3} \mid a, b \in \mathbb{Q}\}.$
 - (b) Is $\langle x^2 3 \rangle$ a prime ideal of $\mathbb{Q}[x]$? (Hint: $\mathbb{Q}[\sqrt{3}]$ is a field)
 - (c) Is $\langle x^2 3 \rangle$ a maximal ideal of $\mathbb{Q}[x]$? (Hint: $\mathbb{Q}[\sqrt{3}]$ is a field)
- 2. (a) Compute $(1+x)^2$ in $\mathbb{Z}_2[x]$.
 - (b) Compute $(1+x)^3$ in $\mathbb{Z}_3[x]$.
 - (c) Compute $(1+x)^5$ in $\mathbb{Z}_5[x]$.
 - (d) Looking at the above you might make the conjecture that if p is prime, then $(1+x)^p = 1 + x^p$ in $\mathbb{Z}_p[x]$. Prove that this conjecture is true! That is, prove Freshman's dream can come true (in $\mathbb{Z}_p[x]$). Bonus: song? See if you can outdo this: http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=BipvGD-LCjU
- 3. Tell me who you will write your biography on and what your presentation will be on.